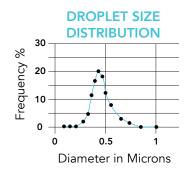
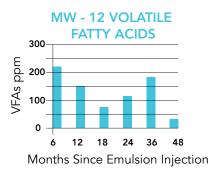
## Newman Zone 50E™

#### A Balance Of Fast And Slow Release Electron Donors

Newman Zone® 50E is an electron donor for enhancing the in situ anaerobic bioremediation of chlorinated solvents, nitrated explosives (RDX, HMX, TNT), selected toxic metals (chrome VI), perchlorate and nitrate. Newman Zone® 50E has both fast and slow-release electron donors. Ethanol stimulates microbial growth within hours of injection and rapidly produces anaerobic conditions in the subsurface. Vegetable oil droplets are retained on soil particles and slowly ferment to hydrogen and volatile fatty acids which support anaerobic biodegradation for as long as five years after injection.





## **Application**

Newman Zone® 50E emulsions contain approximately 55 percent vegetable oil by volume in concentrated form. The emulsion is usually diluted to 5 percent or less oil by volume prior to injection. After dilution the emulsion has a low viscosity similar to water allowing it to be applied by direct push injections, injection wells, water circulation systems and even direct application to source area excavations prior to backfilling. Common treatment configurations include an injection grid used to treat contaminant source areas and bio-barriers to treat dissolved plumes.



## Benefits - The Smallest Emulsion Droplet Size in the Industry

Newman Zone® 50E is an oil-in-water emulsion consisting of oil droplets between 0.15 and 0.60 microns in size with a median size of 0.30 microns. Our uniquely small oil droplet size maximizes mobility in silt and clay soils and allows for excellent stability when blended with oxygen scavengers, buffers and other amendments prior to injection. The large droplet emulsions provided by other companies can result in oil/water separation, limited distribution or reduced soil permeability.

## Experience – Over a Decade of Results From Millions of Pounds Delivered!

Newman Zone® was the first factory produced small droplet emulsified oil product on the market. Since the first production run in 2002 we have delivered millions of pounds of emulsion to thousands of sites around the world.

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#### **Product Content**

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Composition (%wt)
Soybean Oil (food grade)	8001-22-7	>50%
Ethanol	64-17-5	8%
Food Additives / Emulsifiers / Preservatives	Proprietary	<5%
Ammonium Bicarbonate	1066-33-7	1.0%
Diammonium Phosphate	7783-28-0	0.1%
Vitamin B12	69-19-9	2 mg/Kg
Water		Balance

#### **Product Characteristics**

Parameter	Unit	Specification
Density	g/cm³	0.97
Particle Size	μm	0.15 - 0.60
Flash Point	°C	>41
Appearance		White opaque liquid

## **Packaging**

Newman Zone® 50E is available in 20 liter pails (18 Kg net) and 1000 Liter IBC totes (975 Kg net). For large projects bulk emulsion can be delivered in either iso-tanks or food grade tanker truck loads.

## Storage

The small droplet Newman Zone® 50E emulsion is kinetically stable. Pasteurization and Ethanol prevent microbial spoilage. Newman Zone® 50E can be stored on-site for 2-4 months without refrigeration. Avoid freezing conditions. Temperatures that average below 25 degrees Fahrenheit may result in frozen emulsion.

### Safety

No protective equipment is necessary under normal use conditions. All ingredients consist of food or food grade additives.